

MESSAGE STUDY GUIDE GROUP MATERIAL SONGS

Light Has Come

Bible Reading: John 1:1-9

Watch LIVESTREAM at 10am

In the beginning was the Word, and the Word was with God, and the Word was God. ² He was with God in the beginning. ³ All things were created through him, and apart from him not one thing was created that has been created. ⁴ In him was life, and that life was the light of men. ⁵ That light shines in the darkness, and yet the darkness did not overcome it.

⁶ There was a man sent from God whose name was John. ⁷ He came as a witness to testify about the light, so that all might believe through him. ⁸ He was not the light, but he came to testify about the light. ⁹ The true light that gives light to everyone was coming into the world.

The WORD Described

A. Who is He? 1:1-2, 4

- 1. In the beginning was the Word
- 2. The Word with God, the Word was God
- 3. Attributes of the Word
 - 1. In Him was life 1:4
 - 2. Not created life but what later is called eternal life
 - 3. Not that he possessed life but was life
- 4. The life was the light of men
- B. John addresses the Jews
 - 1. Jesus the Messiah was intimately involved with creation
 - 2. Jesus is the word who reveals God, expresses God
 - 3. Jesus is the life and this life is the light 1:4
- C. John addresses the Greek philosophers and Stoics
 - 1. Logos was a principle, a rationality that gave order to the universe

- 2. The goal of human life was to live in accordance with logos.
- 3. Describing logos as a person was totally radical.

The WORD in Creation – 1:3

- A. All things created through him
- B. Everything that was created was through him (repeated in the negative)
 - 1. Corresponds to Genesis
 - 1. God spoke "Let there be...."
 - 2. Creation came into being through the word of God
 - 3. That "word" was a person
 - 4. He was in the beginning eternal
- C. The creative works were done through the Son

The Dawning of Light – 1:4-9

- A. In him was life and the life was the light of men 1:4
- B. The light shines in the darkness 1:5
 - 1. Jesus came as light and to be light Isa. 9:2,6
 - "The people walking in darkness have seen a great light; a light has dawned on those living in the land of darkness.... For a child will be born for us, a son will be given to us, and the government will be on his shoulders. He will be named Wonderful Counselor, Mighty God, Eternal Father, Prince of Peace." Isa. 9:2,6
 - The darkness does not overcome it, light is victorious this all came about." J. Ramsey Michaels, The Gospel of John, p. 57
 - 3. Darkness as evil
 - 4. Darkness does not comprehend/understand it

 And the Light shines in the darkness, and the darkness did not grasp it. John 1:5 (NASB)
 - 5. Darkness personified as people who cannot see or understand the light
- C. The light testified by John the Baptist- 1:6-8
 - 1. John sent to testify concerning the light
 - 2. He was not the light but was an agent of the light
 - 3. So that all might believe through him
 - 4. John was only the agent of belief, Jesus the object of belief
- D. Jesus, the true light, gives light to everyone 1:9
 - 1. "Jesus spoke to them again: "I amthe light of the world. Anyone who follows me will never walk in the darkness but will have the light of life." John 8:12
 - 2. Not everyone receives the light, or understands it
 - 1. This is the judgment: The light has come into the world, and people loved darkness rather than the light because their deeds were evil. John 3:19
 - 2. And the Light shines in the darkness, and the darkness did not grasp it. John 1:5 (NASB)
- E. Not everyone understands, not everyone wants to acknowledge Jesus as the true light.
 - 1. People are looking outside of Christ for answers
 - 1. Politics (Brazil, US polarized; war in Ukraine, China...)
 - 2. Economics (inflation, recession,)
 - 3. Environment (COP26, climate change, droughts in East Africa, floods, air pollution,...)
 - 4. World health
 - 5. Social justice
 - 2. Apart from Christ as the light there is no hope
- F. He is coming into the world 1:9
 - 1. John is writing to the Jews and the Gentiles of his day
 - 2. How about us? How will we respond?
 - 1. Will we let Jesus Christ be the light in our life?

- 2. We can choose to let him be the light or we can remain in darkness?
- 3. Will we receive him?
- 4. Will we align ourselves to him as believers and receivers?